



**Winter vacation Assignment**

**Class: 12**

**Sub: Accountancy**

1. The standard output in a day of eight hours is 48 units. The piece rate is Rs. 3. A and B work for 100 and 90 hours respectively.

Required: Monthly earning of A and B      Ans : 1,800 1,620

2. The following particulars are given:

Wage rate .....Rs. 2 per hour    output of x ..... 50 units

Time rate .....30 minutes output of y ..... 60 units

Required: total wages payable to x and y by using Time rate system.

3. The following information are provided to you

Normal daily usage.....1.500 units	Maximum daily usage.....1, 700 units
Minimum daily usage.....1.300 units	Reorder Quantity.....12,000units
Economic order quantity ..... 12,000 units	Lead time .....6to 10 days

Required: a. re-order level    b. Maximum stock level    c.

Minimum stock level	d. Average stock levels	a 17,000	b.
21, 200	c. 5,000	d. 13,100	

4. From the following information calculate EOQ and ordinary cost per order

Annual need = 10,000units

Holding cost = 15% of cost per unit

Cost per unit = Rs 10

Number of order at EOQ= 5 times

o= Rs 300

5. Consider the following information

**Raw materials purchased .....Rs 70,000**

Indirect material.....	Rs. 500
Salary –office .....	2,500
.....	90, 000
- Salesman.....	2000
Indirect.....	10, 000
Carriage inward.....	5, 000
Other factory expenses.....	5,700
Other office expenses.....	900
Advertisement.....	3,000
Manager’s remuneration.....	12, 000
Travelling expenses.....	1, 100
Rent and taxes.....- Factory...	5,000
Freight outward.....	1, 000
- Office.....	5, 00

sales.....2, 50,000

Depreciation- Machinery.....1,500

Advance income tax paid.....15,000

- Office furniture..100

The manager has the overall charge of the company and his remuneration is to be allocated as Rs. 4,000 to the factory, Rs, 2,000to the office and Rs. 6,000 to the selling operations.

From the above particulars prepare the statement showing

(a) Prime cost 1,65,000    (b) Factory cost 1 , 91 , 700    © cost of production 1,97,700    (d) cost of sales 210,800

(b) Net profit 39,200

6. Following are the store transactions for the month of June

June 1 : opening balance      700 units @ Rs. 10 each

4 : purchased    300units @ 9 each

12: Issued    500 units

15: Returned from department 50 units

20: purchased 200 units @ Rs. 10

30 : Issued 450 units

Required: store ledger under LIFO method    Ans 300 @ 10 = 3,000

**Manufacturing company supplies the following information of a month;**

Wages rate per hour .....Rs. 16.50

Daily working hours ..... 8 hours

No of day in a monthly.....25 days.

Required: Total wages earned by a worker    Ans : Rs 300

The time allowed for one unit of output is 20 minutes. The hourly wages rate is Rs. 180 per hour. A worker produced 10 units.

Required: Total earning by the workers    ANS: 600

The weekly working hours in a factory is 48 hours and a worker works 40 weeks, on average, during year. The wage rate per unit is 10 . And the production units per hour is 20.    ANS: Rs 3, 84, 000

Normal wages rate per hour.....Ras.15

Overtime wage rate .....two times of normal rate.

Daily working hours .....8hrs.

Total earning of a worker in a particular day.....Rs 180

Required ( a) overtime hours (b) total time worked    Ans 2 hrs  
10 hrs

You are provided the following information for the period ended 31<sup>st</sup> chaitra 2069

Raw materials .....Rs 40,000	Factory cleaning.... 5 00
Legal expenses.....400	
Productive wages...31,000	sundry office expenses...200
rent of warehouse...300	
Unproductive wages..10,500	Estimating expenses (
works)...800 Depreciation on..	
Factory rent and taxes ...7,500	factory stationary.....750
-Plantmachinery..2,000	
Factory lighting .....2,200	Office stationary .....900
office building...1,000	

Factory heating .....1,500      Factory loose tools written off....600 Delivery van...200

Motive power.....4,400      Rent and taxes (office).....500 Advertising.....400

Haulage (works) .....3,000      Water supply works).....1,200 salesman salary..1,500

Director's fees (works) ....1,000      Factory insurance.....1,100

Hire of deliveryvan.2,500

Director's fees ( office).....2,000      office insurance.....500

Bank charges....50

Commission on sales .....1,500

The total output for the period was 30,000 units.

Required: (a) cost sheet      (b) cost per unit  
1,20,000      Rs.4

The standard output in a day of eight hours is 48 units . The piece rate is Rs. 3 . A a.nd B worked for 100 and 90 hours respectively.

Required: monthly earning of A and B    Ans : 1,800    1,26 0

Following information are provided in respect of wages

Time allowed for 10 units of product: 1 hour

Hourly rate: Rs.40 per hour

Production per day – Mahila 55 units, Kancha 62 units

Required: wages payable to Mahila and Kancha for one day by using piece rate system      Ans: 220 and 248

\*\*\*\*\* The End \*\*\*\*\*

## Grade: XII

### Subject: Economics

#### VACATION ASSIGNMENT

1. Well-developed banking system is a necessary country. Do you agree? Justify your answer.
2. Prepare a report incorporating:
  - i. Total revenue and expenditure of your province of past fiscal year.
  - ii. List out the headings of revenue and expenditure.
3. What is free trade? Explain its features.
4. Visit your community and identify the features of poor people living in the community. What measures do you suggest for the solutions of poor people's problems? Explain.
5. Is foreign employment in Nepal beneficial? Justify your answer with examples.

**Malpi International School**

**Grade XII**

**Winter Holidays Assignment**

**Subject: Business Studies**

**Full Marks: 100**

*Students are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. Each question carries 20 marks and will be awarded based on your reasoning to the cases. All these case studies have to be hand written in a separate sheet of paper and submitted in the class. No late submissions will be accepted.*

**Question 1.**

After completing a course in travel and tourism, Bidhit started his own travel agency. In order to ensure smooth functioning of his business, he decided to create fourteen job positions divided into four departments on the basis of functions namely, front office department including online queries, reservations department for airways, railways and roadways, accommodation booking department, and securing payments department. In order to avoid any interdepartmental conflicts he decides to specify clearly the lines of authority and areas of responsibility for each job position.

In the context of the above case:

Which function of management is being described in the above lines?

Identify the framework created by Bidhit within which all managerial and operating tasks are to be performed in his organisation.

Name the type of the framework as identified in part (1) of the question. Also, give any two of its advantages.

**Question 2.**

Saurayaka works as a Marketing Manager in a small company. The company has recently launched a new brand of room fresheners through aggressive promotion. However, the product is less in demand and its sales are low. Saurayaka decides to study the reasons for the poor likability of the product through a market research. Keeping in view the volume of work, she knows it will be impractical for her to handle it all by herself. In order to share her work, she deploys a team of executives. She gives them the necessary authority and assigns them the responsibility to conduct the research and report back to her so that she can make the decisions.

In the context of the above case:

Identify and explain the concept used by Saurayaka to share her work and authority with her subordinates.

**Question 3.**

Anmol joins as a Regional Sales Head in the export division of a FMCG (fast moving consumer goods) company. In a departmental meeting, he asks one of his subordinates, Chirayu, to take charge of the company's new office in Dubai. He allocates the work to him and grants the necessary authority. However, within a month by seeking regular

feedback on the extent of work accomplished from Chirayu, Anmol realizes that Chirayu is not doing the work as per his expectations. So he takes away the authority delegated to him and re-delegates the work to Raadh. Due to the time wasted in this switch over, the work at the Dubai office suffers tremendously and the company is not able to meet its desired goals.

In context of the above case:

Why is Chirayu supposed to give regular feedback about work to Anmol?

Can the authority granted to a subordinate be taken back and re-delegated to another person?

Can Chirayu be held responsible for not meeting the work related expectations of Anmol? Give a suitable reason in support of your answer.

Differentiate between authority, responsibility and accountability on the basis of origin and flow.

#### **Question 4.**

Sandeep is working as a sales manager in a publishing house. In order to promote the new series of encyclopedias, the company decides to undertake door to door selling in the city. As the sales manager, Sandeep is given the target of selling 5000 units in one month. He appoints a team of five salesmen for the purpose. Each salesman is given the target of selling 1000 units. At the end of the month only 4800 units are sold as one of the salesmen, Biyon, falls ill during the last week and is able to sell only 800 units.

In the context of the above case:

Will Sandeep be still accountable for the performance of the assigned tasks to Biyon? Why or why not? Give a suitable reason to support your answer.

#### **Question 5.**

Dipson joins as a Head Librarian of a newly constructed medical college in Pokhara. A team of four librarians is placed under him for the smooth functioning of the library. Besides, he has been assigned eight people as support service staff. On the second day of his joining, he is told get a shipment of new books unloaded, stock the bookshelves, and then get all waste (packaging, paper etc.) disposed off within a week's time. In order to ensure orderliness and speed in the process of setting up of the library, he makes each of the four librarians in charge of five different subjects. Keeping in mind their competence and experience he decides to give them more authority so that they can make autonomous plans and assume the responsibility for the effective implementation of their decisions.

In context of the above case:

Identify and explain the concept used by Dipson keeping in mind the competence and experience of the other librarians.

Describe briefly any three advantages of using the concept as identified in part (a) of the question.

**GRADE- 12 ENGLISH**

**VACATION ASSIGNMENT – 2078**

DATE	TOPIC	TASK	CLASS /HOME ASSIGNMENT
Thursday 23 December 2021	Media and Society	<b>Read the text in Page 22</b> “Social Media: Its Influence and Control over People’s Lives	Page No. 24: Way with words A Page No. 25: Comprehension A and B
Friday 24 December 2021	Media and Society	<b>Write an essay in about 300 words on ANY ONE of the following topics:</b> a) There are different schools of thought regarding the social media. Some people see the benefits while others see problems in them. What are your observations? Explain the advantages and disadvantages of the social media giving your position in it.  b) What is cyber bullying? What are its effects? How can it be stopped?	
Monday 27 December 2021	History and Culture	<b>Read the given text in Page 31</b> The contribution of the Qin Dynasty in Chinese history and culture.	Page No. 36: Way with words A and B Page No. 37: Comprehension A and B
Tuesday 28 December 2021		Write an email to your friend living abroad stating the contributions of Prithvi Narayan Shah in the unification of Nepal	
Wednesday 29 December 2021		<b>Project Work</b> Find the similarities and differences between the Qin Dynasty in China and the Rana Regime. You can search information on the internet and prepare a comparative chart. Once you complete your project, compare it with the charts from your friends.	
Thursday 30 December 2021	Life and Love	<b>Read the text in Page 22</b> Read the given text on Page 42, “The Looking Glass”	Page No. 46: Way with Words A and B Page No 48: Comprehension A
Friday 31 December 2021	Health and Exercise	<b>Read the text in Page 53</b> “You May Scoff”	Page No. 57: Way with Words A Page No 58/59: Comprehension A and B
Monday 3 January 2022		<b>Write and essay in about 300 words on ANY ONE of the following topics:</b> a) Yoga can be good to stay physically and mentally healthy. Do you practice any yoga? Write an essay on the benefits of yoga. b) How can a person be mentally healthy? Provide tips to a person to stay mentally fresh and healthy	
Tuesday 4 January 2022		<b>Project Work</b> “Eat Healthy Stay Healthy” is the slogan to keep oneself healthy and active. Here are some sources of healthy food: BERRIES, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, GRAINS, LENTILS and NUTS. Research the benefits of these food items and prepare a PowerPoint Presentation.	

नेपाली १२

नेपाली पाठ्यपुस्तकका पाठ ९, १०, ११ र १२ को अध्ययन गरी निम्नलिखितप्रश्नहरूको उत्तर लेख्नुहोस् :

पाठ	पेज	प्र. नं.
९	११८	३
९	१२०	९ (ख)
१०	१३१	१ सबै
११	१४५	३
११	१४६	७

## Social Studies

कक्षा १२

सामाजिकअध्ययनतथाजीवनोपयोगीशिक्षा

अन्तिम परिक्षाकालागिअभ्यास गर्ने केहि महत्वपूर्ण प्रश्नहरु

(एकाई ५, ६ र ७ बाट)

जाडो बिदाको गृहकार्य

क. अति सङ्क्षिप्तउत्तर आउने प्रश्नहरु (यो समुहकाप्रत्येक प्रश्न १ अँककाहुन् )

१.कसको नामबाट कपिलवस्तु राज्यको नाम राखिएको हो ?

२. लिच्छवीहरू कहाँबाट नेपालप्रवेश गरेका थिए?

३. जयस्थितिमल्ललाई किन समाज सुधारक राजाभनिएको हो ? एक वाक्यमा लेख्नुहोस् ।

४. रानीलक्ष्मीदेवीको कस्तो चाहनाका कारणले देशमा हत्याकाण्डहरू भएकाथिए?

५. राणा शासनजहानियाँ र निरङ्कूशशासनव्यवस्थाथियो । कसरी ?कुनै एक कारण दिनुहोस् ।

६. क्षेत्रफलकाआधारमा नेपालका सबैभन्दा ठूलो र सानो प्रदेशको नाम लेख्नुहोस् ।

७. नेपालकाकुन-कुनप्रदेशहरूको नाम राखिएको छैन ?

८. तराईलाई किनअन्नको भण्डार भनिएको हो ?

९. कुनप्रदेश एउटा मात्रभौगोलिक क्षेत्रमा फैलिएको छ ?

१०.तपाईंको प्रदेशमा रहेका कुनै दुई पर्यटकीय क्षेत्रहरूको नाम लेख्नुहोस् ।

११. नेपालका प्रदेशहरूले कुनदुई किसिमका विभाजनहरूलाई बुझिन्छ ?
१२. देशलाई कुन उद्देश्यले प्रशानिकएकाइहरूमा विभाजन गरिन्छ ?
१३. तपाईं बसेको क्षेत्र कुनभौगोलिक र राजनैतिक प्रदेशमा पर्छ ?
१४. अन्तरप्रदेश परिषदले कसरी अन्तरप्रदेश सम्बन्ध स्थापना गर्दछ ? एक वाक्यमा लेख्नुहोस् ।
१५. विपद्को परिभाषा दिनुहोस् ।
१६. विपद्ले के कस्ता कुराहरूमा परिवर्तन ल्याउँछ ?
१७. नेपालमा विपद् व्यवस्थापनसँग सम्बन्धित कुनै २ नीतिहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।
१८. वि.सं. २०७० सालपछि नेपालले सामना गर्नुपरेका कुनै २ विपद्हरूको नाम लेख्नुहोस् ।
१९. प्रागैतिहासिककाल भनेको कस्तो काल हो ?
२०. जनकपुरका अन्तिम राजा को हुन् ?
२१. गोपालवंशका कतिजना राजाहरूले शासन गरेका थिए ?
२२. प्रथम किराँती राजा को हुन् ?
२३. नेपालको इतिहासमा कुनवंशको अन्त्यपछि मध्यकालको थालनी भएको मानिन्छ ?

२४. नेपालको इतिहासको मध्यकाललाई किन अन्धकारको युग भनिएको हो ?
२५. नेपालको इतिहासमा आधुनिककालको थालनी कहिलेबाट भएको मानिन्छ ?
२६. पृथ्वीनारायण शाहको राज्यारोहण कहिले भएको थियो ?
२७. नेपालमा सर्वप्रथम लिखित कानून कहिले बनेको थियो ?
२८. डा. के. आर्. सिँहलाई राजा त्रिभुवनले किन राष्ट्रद्रोही घोषणा गरेका होलन् ?
२९. वि.सं. २००७ सालदेखि २०१७ सालसम्मको अवधिमा किन नेपालमा राजनैतिक अन्योलको वातावरण सिर्जना भएको होला? एक वाक्यमा लेख्नुहोस् ।
३०. शाही कू भनेको के हो ? आफ्नो विचार लेख्नुहोस् ।
३१. सुवर्णसम्वत्सरेको अध्यक्षतामा गठन भएको कामचलाउ सरकारका दुई महत्वपूर्ण उपलब्धिहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।
३२. प्रतिनिधिसभाको पुनर्स्थापना कहिले भएको थियो ?
३३. पुनर्स्थापित प्रतिनिधिसभाको बैठकले गरेका कुनै दुई महत्वपूर्ण निर्णयहरू केके थिए ?

३४. नेकपामाओवादी र सात राजनैतिकदलहरूबिचभएको वार्ता किन महत्वपूर्ण मानिन्छ ?

३५. कस्तो व्यक्तिलाई अपाङ्गताभएको व्यक्ति भनिन्छ ? परिभाषादिनुहोस् ।

ख.सङ्क्षिप्तउत्तर आउने प्रश्नहरू (यो समुहकाप्रत्येक प्रश्न ५ अँककाहुन् )

१. २००७ सालमा नेपालमाकिनक्रान्तिभएको होला?कुनै ५ कारणहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।

२. पञ्चायतीव्यवस्थाकिन राम्रो थिएनहोला?आफ्नो विचार लेख्नुहोस् ।

३. २०६३ साल जेष्ठ ४ गते प्रतिनिधिसभाले ऐतिहासिक घोषणा गर्‍यो । यो ऐतिहासिक घोषणामा उल्लेख गरिएकाकुनै ५ कुराहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।

४. तपाईंको आफ्नो प्रदेशको भौगोलिकअवस्थाको जानकारी दिनुहोस् ।

५. प्रदेश नं १ को भौगोलिकअवस्थाको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।

६. प्रदेश नं २ मा रहेका विकासका संभावनाका क्षेत्रहरू पहिचान गरी बुँदागत रूपमा लेख्नुहोस् ।

७. वागमतीप्रदेशकाआर्थिक क्रियाकलापहरू संक्षेपमाचर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।

८. नेपालमाअन्तरप्रादेशिक सम्बन्धकाकुनै छ फाइदाहरू सूचिमा लेख्नुहोस् ।

९. नेपालमा कसरी अन्तरप्रादेशिक सम्बन्ध स्थापनाभएको छ ?उदाहरण सहित स्पष्ट पार्नुहोस् ।

१०. नेपालमाअन्तरप्रादेशिक सम्बन्धलाई अभै बलियो बनाउन के के गर्नुपर्ला ?

११. विपद्को परिचयदिँदै यसकाप्रकारहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।

१२. प्राकृतिकविपद्को परिभाषादिँदै यसकाउदाहरणहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।

१३. कोरोना भाइरसको सङ्क्रमण कस्तो किसिमको विपद् हो ?तर्कसहित पुष्टि गर्नुहोस् ।

१४. नेपालविपद् जोखिमव्यवस्थापनको तयारीको अवस्थामामात्र छ, पूर्ण तयार भएको छैन भन्ने कुरालाई उदाहरण दिएर स्पष्ट पार्नुहोस् ।

१५. वर्तमानयुगलाई किन सूचनाप्रविधिको युगभनिएको हो ?उदाहरण दिएर लेख्नुहोस् ।

१६. जिआइएस ९५५०, आर.एस. ९५५० र जिपीएस ९५५० को पूर्ण रूप लेखि यसको महत्व लेख्नुहोस् ।

१७. इतिहासको परिचयदिँदै यसको महत्व लेख्नुहोस् ।

१८. जुद्धशम्शेरलाई “उद्योगकापिता”भनिनु उचितहो ? कारण दिएर लेख्नुहोस् ।

१९. किराँतकालीन सभ्यताको छोटकरीमाचर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।

२०. जयस्थितिमल्ललाई किन समाज सुधारक राजाभनिएको हो ? उनको योगदानका आधारमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।

२१. टुके राज्यहरूको स्थापनाहुनाका कारणहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।

२२. काठमाण्डौ उपत्यका राज्यकिन टुकेको होला?

२३. टुके राज्यहरूको अवसान कसरी भयो ? छोटकरीमा लेख्नुहोस् ।

२४. नेपाल एकीकरणमा भीमसेन थापाको योगदानको संक्षेपमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।

२५. नेपाल-अङ्ग्रेज युद्ध कहिलेदेखि सुरु भएर कहिले अन्त्य भएको थियो ? नेपाल-अङ्ग्रेज युद्धपछि नेपालको राज्यसत्तामा केकस्ता अस्थिरताहरू देखापरे ? चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।

२६. राणा शासनको उदयकाकुनै ५ कारणहरूको सूचीबनाउनुहोस् ।

२७. भण्डारखालपर्वले कसरी जङ्गबहादुरलाई शक्तिशाली बनाएको थियो ? स्पष्ट पार्नुहोस् ।

२८. पञ्चायती व्यवस्थाकिन राम्रो थिएन होला? आफ्नो विचार लेख्नुहोस् ।

२९. सङ्घीयताको कार्यान्वयन कसरी गरियो ? छोटकरीमा लेख्नुहोस् ।

३०. नेपालको संविधानको घोषणा र त्यसपछिको संविधान सभाको अवस्थाकाविषयमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।

३१. पानाभरिको नेपालको नक्सामा बनाउनुहोस् । यसलाई सात प्रदेशमा विभाजन गरी तपाईंको बसोबास रहेको प्रदेश र यसको राजधानी देखाउनुहोस् ।

३२. मानिसहरूको आर्थिक अवस्था कसरी वर्ग विभाजनको आधार बन्न गएको छ ? उदाहरण दिएर लेख्नुहोस् ।

३३. अपाङ्गता भएका व्यक्तिहरू जीवनलाई सहज बनाउन परिवारले के कस्ता क्रियाकलापहरू गर्नुपर्ला ? साथीहरूका बिचमा छलफल गरेर लेख्नुहोस् ।

ग. समिक्षात्मक उत्तर आउने प्रश्नहरू: (यो समूहका प्रत्येक प्रश्न ८ अंकका हुन् )

१. विपद् व्यवस्थापनका तीन चरणहरू के के हुन् ? ती चरणहरूमा के कस्ता क्रियाकलापहरू गरिन्छन् ? छोटकरीमा लेख्नुहोस् ।

२. विपद् जोखिम व्यवस्थापन गर्न के गर्नु पर्ला ? योजनाबद्ध रूपमा लेख्नुहोस् ।

३. विपद् व्यवस्थापनमा नेपालका क्रियाकलापहरूलाई सूचीबद्ध रूपमा लेख्नुहोस् ।

तथ्याङ्क सङ्कलनमा सूचनाप्रविधिको प्रयोग र महत्वलाई बुँदागत रूपमा लेखेर चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।

४. अंशुवर्मा को थिए?किनअंशुवर्माको शासनकाललाई नेपालको इतिहासमा स्वर्णयुगभनिएको हो ?

५. रणबहादुर शाहको शासनकालमा राज्यशक्तिको अभ्यास क-कसले गरे ? सो राज्यशक्तिको अभ्यास गर्दै उनीहरूले देशको लागि पुऱ्याएको योगदानको चर्चा गर्नुहोस् ।

६. सुगौली सन्धिले नेपाललाई के कस्ता सकारात्मक र के कस्ता नकारात्मक असर पारेको थियो ? यसकाशर्तहरूकाआधारमा लेख्नुहोस् ।

७. रानीलक्ष्मीदेवीले कसरी राणा शासनको स्थापनाको वातावरण सिर्जना गरेकीथिइन् ? उनले रचाएका हत्याकाण्डहरूको परिचयदिँदै लेख्नुहोस् ।

८. राणा शासनकालको राज्यसत्ताको छोटकरीमा परिचयदिनुहोस् ।

९. दिल्ली सम्झौताको परिचयदिँदै यसकाशर्तहरू लेख्नुहोस् ।

१०. वि.सं. २००७ सालदेखि २०१७ सालसम्मको अवधिलाई किन सङ्क्रमणकालीन अवधिभनिएको होला? त्यस कालमा गठन भएका सरकारहरूको उदाहरण दिँदै लेख्नुहोस् ।